EUROPE
Scale of Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Railways
Steamship Routes 630 (Sea Miles)
East from Greenwich
ARCTIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
North Sea
Baltic Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Iceland
Lapland
SWEDEN
FINLAND
NORWAY
Christiania
Stockholm
Petrograd
Moscow
RUSSIA
SIBERIA
Ural Mountains
Ural Steppe
Caspian Depression
BRITISH ISLES
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
London
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Dublin
Liverpool
Manchester
DENMARK
Copenhagen
Jutland
GERMANY
Berlin
Hamburg
Bremen
Cologne
Brussels
Paris
FRANCE
Warsaw
POLAND
White Russia
Lithuania
Kurland
Riga
Esthonia
Petrograd
Dvina
Archangel
Kola Pen.
Murmansk
Kanin
Lofoten I.
Trondhjem
Bergen
Stavanger
Christiansand
Gothenburg
Malmö
Aalborg
Skagen
Hirtshals
Aarhus
Esbjerg
Ostend
Calais
Dover
Boulogne
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Channel Is. (Br.)
English Channel
Nantes
Bay of Biscay
Bordeaux
Pyrenees
Cevennes
Auvergne
Lyons
Marseilles
Nice
Corsica
Sardinia
Naples
Rome
Florence
Milan
Venice
Turin
Geneva
Berne
SWITZERLAND
Munich
Stuttgart
Frankfurt
Metz
Dresden
Breslau
Prague
CZECHO-SLOVAKIA
Vienna
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
Budapest
Graz
Trieste
Fiume
Adriatic Sea
Belgrade
Bosnia
Serbia
BULGARIA
Balkans
RUMANIA
Bucharest
Danube
Lemberg
Kiev
Kharkov
UKRAINE
Dniester
Dniepr
Odessa
Sea of Azov
Crimea
Sevastopol
Kuban
Terek
Caucasus
Daghestan
Georgia
Baku
Caspian Sea
Constantinople
Bosporus
Dardanelles
NEUTRALIZED ZONE
Brussa
Angora
TURKEY in Asia Minor
Smyrna
Italian Sphere
Taurus
Aleppo
Mesopotamia
Euphrates
Tigris R.
Basra
Kurdistan
Armenia
Ararat
Erzerum
Tabriz
Elburz
PERSIA
Mosul
Damascus
Beyrut
Jerusalem
Cyprus (Br.)
Crete
Athens
Greece
Aegean Sea
Smyrna
Sicily
Malta (Br.)
Gibraltar (Br.)
Tangier
Algiers
Tripoli
Barka
Alexandria
P. Said
Suez Canal
Cairo
EGYPT
TRIPOLI
ALGERIA
MOROCCO
Morocco
Fez
Great Atlas
Atlas Mts.
Sahara
Shott el Jerid
Wadi Draa
Tuat
Sahara
Portugal
SPAIN
Lisbon
Oporto
Madrid
Seville
Valencia
Barcelona
Balearic Is.
Cadiz
Sa. Nevada
Gibraltar
Tagus
Douro
Ebro
Guadiana
Guadalquivir
Pyrenees
Biscay
Finisterre
Ushant
Scilly Is.
Channel Is.
Irish Sea
Holyhead
Liverpool
Manchester
Glasgow
Edinburgh
Belfast
Dublin
Aberdeen
Shetland Is.
Orkney Is.
Faroer (Dan.)
Jan Mayen
Beerenberg
Hekla
Reykjavik
Arctic Circle
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Lake Peipus
Lake Wetter
Lake Vener
Lake Mälar
Valdai Hills
Esthonia
Lithuania
Kurland
Riga
Dvina
Volga
Nishni Novgorod
Kazan
Kama
Samara
Saratov
Orenburg
Yekaterinburg
Tobolsk
Irtish
Ob
Yenisei
Yalutorovsk
Tyumen
Tobolsk 5430
Vaigatch
Kolguev
Pechora
Ural Mountains
Obchai Syrt
Tartar Steppe
Ural Steppe
Don
Astrakhan
Caspian Depression
Terek
Kuban
Caucasus
Dagestan
Baku
Georgia
Black Sea
Sea of Azov
Crimea
Sevastopol
Odessa
Dniester
Dniepr
Bug
Pripet
Carpathians
Theiss
Danube
Save
Drave
Adriatic Sea
Belgrade
Bosnia
Serbia
Bucharest
Lemberg
Kiev
Kharkov
Ukraine
Rumania
Hungary
Budapest
Vienna
Austria
Czecho-Slovakia
Prague
Elbe
Oder
Breslau
Dresden
Warsaw
Poland
White Russia
Lithuania
Kurland
Riga
Esthonia
Petrograd
Lake Peipus
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Gulf of Finland
Gulf of Bothnia
Helsingfors
Stockholm
Lake Wetter
Lake Vener
Lake Mälar
Christiania
Trondhjem
Bergen
Stavanger
Christiansand
Gothenburg
Malmö
Aalborg
Skagen
Hirtshals
Aarhus
Esbjerg
Ostend
Calais
Dover
Boulogne
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Channel Is. (Br.)
English Channel
Nantes
Bay of Biscay
Bordeaux
Pyrenees
Cevennes
Auvergne
Lyons
Marseilles
Nice
Corsica
Sardinia
Naples
Rome
Florence
Milan
Venice
Turin
Geneva
Berne
Switzerland
Munich
Stuttgart
Frankfurt
Metz
Cologne
Brussels
Paris
Germany
Berlin
Hamburg
Bremen
Denmark
Jutland
Copenhagen